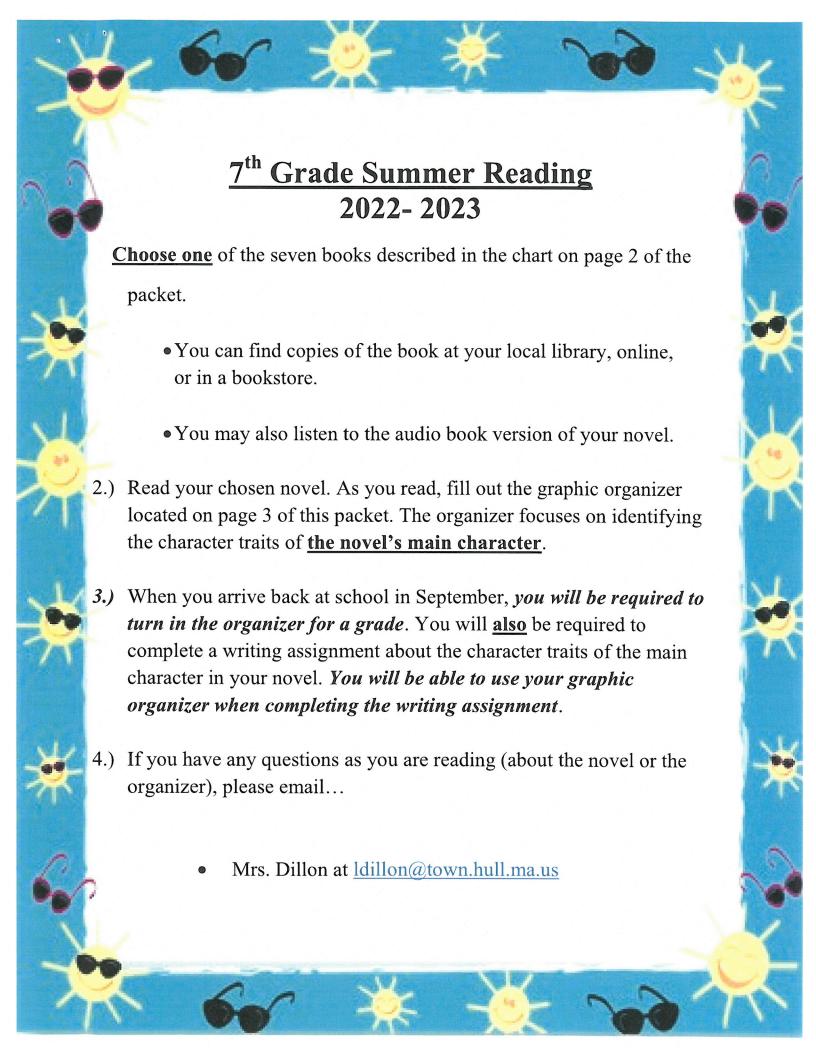
## 2022 -2023 Supply List for Students Entering 7th Grade

Required	Suggested
• 1½ or 2 inch binder (Math)	• Tissues
<ul><li>3 inch binder (Social Studies)</li></ul>	<ul><li>Hand sanitizer</li></ul>
<ul><li>2 sets of dividers for binders (Math &amp;</li></ul>	
Social Studies)	
• 2 packs of loose leaf paper (Math, ELA)	
<ul> <li>5 pocket folders (ELA, Social Studies,</li> </ul>	
Science, Unified Arts, Home/School)	
<ul> <li>1 composition notebooks (Social Studies &amp;</li> </ul>	
Science)	
<ul> <li>1 pack of colored pencils</li> </ul>	
• 2 glue sticks	
<ul> <li>1 pack of blue or black ink pens</li> </ul>	
• 2 Red pens	
<ul><li>2 packs of pencils</li></ul>	
• 2 highlighters	
<ul> <li>1 supply pouch or pencil box</li> </ul>	



Title	Author	Description
The True Confessions of Charlotte Doyle	Avi	Thirteen-year-old Charlotte Doyle is excited to return home from her school in England to her family in Rhode Island in the summer of 1832. But when the two families she was supposed to travel with mysteriously cancel their trips, Charlotte finds herself the lone passenger on a long sea voyage with a cruel captain and a mutinous crew. Worse yet, she becomes enmeshed in a conflict between them! Charlotte's ocean crossing turns into a harrowing journey, where she gains a villainous enemy and is put on trial for murder!
I Am Malala	Malala Yousafzai	When the Taliban took control of the Swat Valley in Pakistan, one girl spoke out. Malala Yousafzai fought for her right to an education. On Tuesday, October 9, 2012, when she was fifteen, she almost paid the ultimate price. She was shot in the head at point-blank range while riding the bus home from school, and few expected her to survive. Malala's miraculous recovery has taken her on an extraordinary journey from a remote valley in northern Pakistan to the halls of the United Nations in New York.
Red Midnight*  *Some mature content	Ben Mikaelsen	When guerrilla soldiers strike Santiago's village, they destroy everything in their path including his home and family. Santiago and his four-year-old sister escape, but the only way they can be truly safe is to leave Guatemala behind forever. So, Santiago and Angelina set sail in a sea kayak their Uncle Ramos built. Sailing through narrow channels guarded by soldiers, shark-infested waters, and days of painful heat and raging storms, Santiago and Angelina face an almost impossible voyage hundreds of miles across the open ocean, heading for the hope of a new life in the United States.
Boys Without Names	Kashmira Sheeth	For eleven-year-old Gopal and his family, life in their rural Indian village is over: We stay, we starve, his baba has warned. With the darkness of night as cover, they flee to the big city of Mumbai in hopes of finding work and a brighter future. When a stranger approaches Gopal with the promise of a factory job, he jumps at the offer. But Gopal has been deceived. There is no factory, just a small, stuffy sweatshop where he and five other boys are forced to make beaded frames for no money and little food. Locked in a rundown building in an unknown part of the city, Gopal despairs of ever seeing his family again.
Legend	Marie Lu	What was once the western United States is now home to the Republic, a nation perpetually at war with its neighbors. Born into an elite family in one of the Republic's wealthiest districts, fifteen-year-old June is a prodigy being groomed for success in the Republic's highest military circles. Born into the slums, fifteen-year-old Day is the country's most wanted criminal. But his motives may not be as malicious as they seem. From very different worlds, June and Day have no reason to cross paths - but in a shocking turn of events, the two uncover the truth of what has really brought them together, and the sinister lengths their country will go to keep its secrets.
Roll of Thunder, Hear My Cry	Mildred Taylor	With the land to hold them together, nothing can tear the Logans apart. Why is the land so important to Cassie's family? It takes the events of one turbulent year—the year of night riders and burnings, the year a white girl humiliates Cassie in public simply because she is black—to show Cassie that having a place of their own is the Logan family's lifeblood. No matter how others may degrade them, the Logans possess something no one can take away.
Crossing the Wire	Will Hobbs	When falling crop prices threaten his family with starvation, fifteen-year-old Victor Flores heads north in an attempt to "cross the wire" from Mexico into America so he can find work and help ease the finances at home. But with no coyote money to pay the smugglers who sneak illegal workers across the border, Victor struggles to survive as he jumps trains, stows away on trucks, and hikes grueling miles through the Arizona desert. Victor's passage is fraught with freezing cold, scorching heat, hunger, and dead ends. It's a gauntlet run by many attempting to cross the border, but few make it.

Summer	Reading: Characterization	on Graphic Organizer
Name:	Book Title:	_Author:
DIRECTIONS: Use the chart to k	keep track of the main character'	s personality traits as you read.
Write down the trait and a shows that trait. Then, wr	a direct quotation (word for word rite at least 2 complete sentences	the main character shows throughout the book. in quotation marks with the page number) that in your own words to explain what was e the attached list of character traits for ideas.
Main Character's Name and the Trait	Direct Evidence for the Trait (a direct quotation showing the trait – word for word in quotation marks with page #)	Explain the Evidence in Your Own Words (at least 2 complete sentences explaining what was happening and why the quote shows the trait)
Example Wallace is courageous.	Example  "He stared down the bully with a defiant and confident attitude." (Page 10)	Example Wallace knew the bully had hurt other people and could possibly hurt him. Other people avoided or ran from the bully, but Wallace faced him. Wallace was scared, but

he had the courage to stay and stare at the

bully anyway. He was courageous and didn't show his fear.

<u>CHARACTER TRAITS</u> are words that describe a character's personality or the qualities that make him or her unique. In other words, what adjectives would you use to describe the character's personality to someone else?

#### **Positive Character Traits**

Active Disciplined Maternal Adventurous Dramatic Mature Affectionate Educated Mellow **Ambitious** Energetic Obedient Amusing Enthusiastic Optimistic Appreciative Fair Organized Athletic Forgiving Patient Peaceful Brave Friendly Calm Fun-loving Persuasive Caring Generous Polite Charming Gentle **Popular** Cheerful Hardworking Protective Classy Helpful Realistic Clever Heroic Relaxed Confident Honest Reliable Considerate Humorous Respectful Cooperative Independent Responsible Courageous Intelligent Romantic Creative Kind Scholarly Curious Lovable Selfless Daring Loyal Sentimental

Serious
Sharing
Skillful
Sociable
Spontaneous
Stoic
Stylish
Sweet
Sympathetic
Tidy
Tolerant
Tough
Trusting
Uncomplaining
Understanding

Uncomplaining
Understanding
Unpredictable
Wise
Witty

#### **Neutral Character Traits**

Businesslike	Dreamy	Modern	Private	Solemn
Casual	Emotional	Old-fashioned	Proud	Solitary
Childish	Frugal	Persistent	Quiet	Studious
Determined	Intense	Predictable	Sensitive	

#### **Negative Character Traits**

#### Aggressive

0			
Angry	Disruptive	Insecure	Picky
Annoying	Dull	Intolerant	Power-hungry
Argumentative	Fake	Irresponsible	Pretentious
Arrogant	Foolish	Jealous	Procrastinating
Bossy	Forgetful	Lazy	Resentful
Careless	Fraudulent	Mean	Ridiculous
Cowardly	Frightening	Messy	Rowdy
Critical	Greedy	Moody	Rude
Cruel	Grim	Naïve	Sarcastic
Destructive	Grouchy	Narcissistic	Solemn
Dishonest	Hateful	Nervous	Strict
Disloyal	Impatient	Opinionated	Stubborn
Disobedient	Impulsive	Pessimistic	
Disrespectful	Inconsiderate	Petty	

# Incoming Grade 7 Summer Math Packet: Memorial Middle School 2022-2023

Dear Incoming Grade 7 Math Students,

Summer work is assigned to ensure an easier transition between 6<sup>th</sup> and 7<sup>th</sup> grade, and to keep your math skills sharp over the summer. The expectation is that all students bring the completed assignment on the first day of school. You will be given one reminder, then points will be deducted for each day the packet is late.

The idea is to do the packet throughout the summer, not complete it all in June or during the last few days of August.

If you need help completing the problems, you have a couple of options:

- Review the examples at the top of each page of the packet.
- Ask a friend/parent/guardian/sibling for help!
- Visit some helpful websites like...
  - Khan Academy
  - o Virtual Nerd
- Email Mrs. Tannuzzo @ <u>ltannuzzo@hullpublicschools.us</u>

### All problems are non-calculator problems.

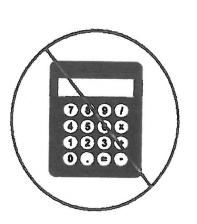
All answers must show work!!!

### **Grading Rubric**

Complete all parts of the packet for full credit:

- ☐ Completed/initialed Summer Math Packet Log
- ☐ Content Pages
  - o All problems attempted
  - o All work shown
- ☐ Reflection Page
- ☐ Extra Credit Page
- ☐ 2 points per day will be deducted packets that are late beyond one day

Name		
Parent/Guardian Signature:		



# Incoming Grade 7 Summer Math Packet: Memorial Middle School 2022-2023

### **Summer Math Packet Log**

<u>Directions:</u> Record the date and number of minutes spent on this packet each time you work on it in the table below. Have a parent/guardian initial each time you work on the packet ©

Date	Number of Minutes	Parent/Guardian Initial

### Calculating Unit Rates

A rate is a ratio of two measurements having different kinds of units. When a rate is simplified so that it has a denominator of 1, it is called a unit rate. You can find a unit rate by dividing.

#### Example

Benito ate 48 raisins in 8 minutes. How many raisins did he eat per minute, if he ate the same number each minute?

$$\frac{48 \text{ raisins}}{8 \text{ minutes}} = \frac{6 \text{ raisins}}{1 \text{ minute}}$$

Divide the numerator and denominator by 8 to get a denominator of 1.

The unit rate is 6 raisins per minute.

#### **Exercises**

Calculate the unit rate in each scenario. Write your answer in a complete sentence.

1. 6 eggs for 3 people

- **2.** \$12 for 4 pounds
- 3. 40 pages in 8 days

4. GROCERIES Mr. Gonzalez spends \$135 for 5 bags of groceries. How much does he spend per bag of groceries, if each bag costs the same?

5. TRAIN Ms. Terry travels by train to see famous theme parks. She travels a distance of 728 miles in 8 hours. If the train maintains a constant speed, how many miles does she travel in one hour?

6. FOOTBALL A quarterback throws 222 yards in 6 games. How many yards does he throw in one game if he throws the same amount in each game?

7. CLOTHING It costs \$15.24 for 4 t-shirts. What is the cost per t-shirt?

### Ratio and Rate Problems

You can solve rate and ratio problems by using a bar diagram or by using a unit rate.

#### Examples

Three servings of broccoli contain 150 Calories. How many Calories will 5 servings contain?

Method 1 Use a bar diagram.

Draw a bar diagram to represent the situation.

Each section represents 150 ÷ 3, or 50 Calories.

So, 5 servings of broccoli contain 250 Calories.

50	50	50	:150 d	calories	
50	50	50	50	50	? Calories

Method 2 Use a unit rate

Step 1 Find the unit rate. 
$$\frac{150 \text{ Calories}}{3 \text{ servings}} = \frac{150 \text{ Calories}}{1 \text{ serving}} = \frac{150 \text{ Calories}}{3 \text{ servings}} = \frac{50 \text{ Calories}}{1 \text{ serving}}$$

Step 2 Multiply. 
$$\frac{50 \text{ Calories}}{1 \text{ serving}} \times 5 \text{ servings} = 250 \text{ Calories}$$

#### **Exercises**

Solve each problem using one of the methods reviewed above. Show your work.

- 1. MUSIC Jeremy spent \$33 on 3 CDs. At this rate, how much would 5 CDs cost?
- 2. AQUARIUM At an aquarium, 6 out of 18 deliveries are plants. Out of 15 deliveries in one week, how many are plants?
- 3. ELECTIONS Three out of four students surveyed in a school said they will vote for Nuncio for class president. Predict how many of the 340 students in the school would vote for Nuncio.
- **4. STRAWBERRIES** At a local fruit stand, Luisa spends \$3.96 for 2 pounds of strawberries. How much can she expect to pay for 4 pounds of strawberries?
- 5. POGO STICK On her pogo stick, Lula made 24 hops in 30 seconds. At this rate, how many hops will she make in 50 seconds?
- 6. TESTS On a test, Matilda answered 12 out of the first 15 problems correctly. If this rate continues, how many of the next 25 problems will she answer correctly?

### Divide Multi-Digit Numbers

When one number is divided by another, the result is called a *quotient*. The *dividend* is the number that is divided and the *divisor* is the number used to divide another number.

Example

Find 592 ÷ 30.

Estimate  $592 \div 30 \approx 600 \div 30 \text{ or } 20.$ 

 $\frac{19}{200.502}$  R2

30) 592

Divide each place-value position from left to right.

<u>-30</u>

292

<u>–270</u>

Since 292 - 270 = 22 and 22 < 30, 22 is the remainder.

The quotient is 19 R22.

Exercises

Find each quotient.

1.  $595 \div 23$ 

2.  $874 \div 38$ 

3. 554 ÷ 23

 $4.925 \div 58$ 

5.  $1,894 \div 62$ 

6.  $1,089 \div 59$ 

7.  $3,604 \div 85$ 

8.  $379 \div 74$ 

### Adding and Subtracting Decimals

#### Example 1

Find the sum of 3.25 and 12.6.

Estimate  $3.25 + 12.6 \approx 3 + 13$  or 16.

Line up the decimal points. Annex a zero so that both numbers have the same

Add as you would add whole numbers. Place the decimal point.

The sum is 15.85.

#### Example 2

Find the difference of 26.82 and 12.15.

Estimate  $26.82 - 12.15 \approx 27 - 12$  or 15.

$$\frac{-12.15}{14.67}$$

Subtract as with whole numbers.

The difference is 14.67.

#### **Exercises**

Find each sum or difference. Show all of your work.

$$2.4.88 + 8.1$$

3. 
$$14.05 + 9.2$$

$$4.6.008 + 0.22$$

5. 
$$5-3.12$$

6. 
$$75.23 - 50.09$$

7. 
$$9 - 7.7$$

8. 
$$0.62 - 0.35$$

### Multiply Decimals by Decimals

When you multiply a decimal by a decimal, multiply the numbers as if you were multiplying all whole numbers. To decide where to place the decimal point, find the sum of the number of decimal places in each factor. The product has the same number of decimal places.

Example 1

Find  $5.2 \times 6.13$ .

Estimate:  $5 \times 6$  or 30

5.2  $\times$  one decimal place  $\times$  6.13  $\times$  two decimal places  $\times$  52  $\times$  12

31.876 ← three decimal places

The product is 31.876. Compared to the estimate, the product is reasonable.

Example 2

Find  $2.3 \times 0.02$ .

Estimate:  $2 \times 0.02$  or 0.04

 $\begin{array}{ccc} 2.3 & & & & \\ \times \ 0.02 & & & \\ \end{array} \quad \text{one decimal places}$ 

0.046 Annex a zero to make three decimal places.

The product is 0.046.

Compared to the estimate, the product is reasonable.

#### **Exercises**

Multiply.

 $1.7.2 \times 2.1$ 

 $2.4.3 \times 8.5$ 

 $3.2.64 \times 1.4$ 

4.  $14.23 \times 8.21$ 

5.  $5.01 \times 11.6$ 

6.  $9.001 \times 4.2$ 

7.  $3.24 \times 0.008$ 

8.  $0.012 \times 2.9$ 

 $9.0.9 \times 11.2$ 

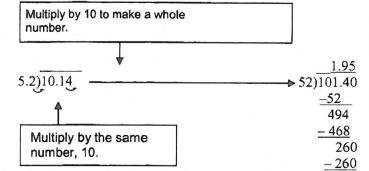
### Divide Decimals by Decimals

When you divide a decimal by a decimal multiply both the divisor and the dividend by the same power of ten. Then divide as with whole numbers.

Example 1

Find  $10.14 \div 5.2$ .

First, estimate:  $10 \div 5 = 2$ 



10.14 divided by 5.2 is 1.95.

Check

 $1.95 \times 5.2 = 10.14 \checkmark$ 

Place the decimal point.

Divide as with whole numbers.

Annex a zero to continue.

Compare the quotient with the estimate.

#### **Exercises**

Divide. Show all work and circle your final answer.

$$1.9.8 \div 1.4$$

$$2.4.41 \div 2.1$$

5. 
$$0.5 \div 0.001$$

**6.** 
$$9.594 \div 0.06$$

### Add and Subtract Unlike Fractions

To add or subtract fractions with different denominators,

- · Rename the fractions using the least common denominator (LCD).
- · Add or subtract as with like fractions.
- · If necessary, simplify the sum or difference.

Example

Find  $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{4}$ .

Method 1 Use a model.  $\frac{2}{3}$ 

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \frac{2}{3} \\
 + \frac{1}{4} \\
 \hline
 \frac{11}{12}
 \end{array}$$

Method 2 Use the LCD.

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{4}{4} + \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{3}{3}$$

Rename using the LCD, 12.

 $=\frac{8}{12}+\frac{3}{12}$  or  $\frac{11}{12}$ 

Add the fractions.

**Exercises** 

Add or subtract. Write in simplest form.

$$1.\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4}$$

2. 
$$\frac{5}{8} - \frac{1}{2}$$

3. 
$$\frac{7}{15} + \frac{5}{6}$$

$$4.\frac{2}{5}-\frac{1}{3}$$

5. 
$$\frac{5}{9} + \frac{5}{12}$$

6. 
$$\frac{11}{12} - \frac{3}{4}$$

$$7.\frac{7}{8} - \frac{1}{3}$$

8. 
$$\frac{7}{9} - \frac{1}{2}$$

9. 
$$\frac{3}{10} + \frac{7}{12}$$

10. 
$$\frac{3}{5} + \frac{2}{3}$$

### Add and Subtract Mixed Numbers

#### To add or subtract mixed numbers:

- · Add or subtract the fractions. Rename using the LCD if necessary.
- · Then, add or subtract the whole numbers.
- · Simplify if necessary.

#### Example 1

Find  $6\frac{1}{10} + 2\frac{3}{10}$ . Write in simplest form.

$$6\frac{1}{10}$$

Add the whole numbers and the fractions separately.

$$+ 2\frac{3}{10}$$

$$8\frac{4}{10}$$
 or  $8\frac{2}{5}$ 

Simplify.

Example 2
Find  $8\frac{2}{3} - 6\frac{1}{2}$ .

$$8\frac{2}{3} \rightarrow 8\frac{4}{6}$$

Rename the fractions using the LCD.

$$\frac{-6\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow 6\frac{3}{6}}{2\frac{1}{6}}$$

Subtract.

Example 3
Find  $4\frac{1}{4} - 2\frac{3}{5}$ .

$$4 \xrightarrow{5} 4 \xrightarrow{1} 4 \xrightarrow{5} 4 \xrightarrow{5} 20 \xrightarrow{25} 3 \xrightarrow{25} 20$$

Rename  $4\frac{5}{20}$  as  $3\frac{25}{20}$ .

$$\begin{array}{c}
-2\frac{3}{5} \to 2\frac{12}{20} \to 2\frac{12}{20} \\
1\frac{13}{20}
\end{array}$$

Subtract the whole numbers and then the fractions.

#### **Exercises**

Add or subtract. Write in simplest form.

1. 
$$1\frac{3}{5} + 4\frac{1}{5}$$

2. 
$$2\frac{5}{6} - 1\frac{1}{6}$$

3. 
$$3\frac{2}{3} + 2\frac{1}{2}$$

4. 
$$5\frac{3}{4} - 3\frac{1}{6}$$

5. 
$$8-6\frac{7}{8}$$

6. 
$$1\frac{4}{5} + \frac{3}{10}$$

### **Divide Fractions**

You can use reciprocals to divide fractions. To divide by a fraction, multiply by its reciprocal.

Example 1 Find 
$$\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{1}{5}$$
.

$$\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{1}{5} = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{5}{1}$$

Multiply by the reciprocal,  $\frac{5}{1}$ .

$$=\frac{5}{2}$$
 or  $2\frac{1}{2}$ 

$$=\frac{5}{2} \text{ or } 2\frac{1}{2}$$
 Multiply numerators and denominators.

Example 2

Find 
$$\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{4}{5}$$
.

$$\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{4}{5} = \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{5}{4}$$

Multiply by the reciprocal,  $\frac{5}{4}$ .

$$=\frac{\cancel{2}\times 5}{\cancel{3}\times\cancel{4}_{2}}$$

Divide 2 and 4 by the GCF, 2.

$$=\frac{5}{6}$$

Multiply numerators and denominators.

### **Exercises**

Divide. Cross-Simplify where you can after using the reciprocal. Write answers in simplest form.

$$1.\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{2}{5}$$

$$2.\frac{1}{9} \div \frac{1}{2}$$

$$3.\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{1}{4}$$

4. 
$$\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{3}{4}$$

$$5.\frac{4}{5} \div \frac{1}{2}$$

6. 
$$\frac{4}{5} \div \frac{1}{10}$$

$$7.\frac{5}{12} \div \frac{5}{6}$$

$$8.\frac{9}{10} \div \frac{1}{3}$$

9. 
$$\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{7}{12}$$

10. 
$$\frac{9}{10} \div \frac{1}{9}$$

11. 
$$\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{5}{8}$$

12. 
$$\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{7}{9}$$

13. 
$$\frac{1}{2} \div 2$$

14. 
$$\frac{5}{6} \div 15$$

15. 
$$\frac{3}{8} \div \frac{3}{4}$$

16. 
$$\frac{7}{10} \div \frac{5}{7}$$

## **Multiply Mixed Numbers**

To multiply mixed numbers, write the mixed numbers as improper fractions and then multiply as with fractions.

Example 1

Find 
$$\frac{1}{4} \times 1\frac{2}{3}$$
.

Estimate. Use compatible numbers.  $\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 1$ 

$$\frac{1}{4} \times 1\frac{2}{3} = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{5}{3}$$

Write 
$$1\frac{2}{3}$$
 as  $\frac{5}{3}$ .

$$= \frac{1 \times 5}{4 \times 3}$$

Multiply.

$$= \frac{5}{12}$$

Simplify. Compare to the estimate.

Example 2

Find  $1\frac{1}{3} \times 2\frac{1}{4}$ .

$$1\frac{1}{3} \times 2\frac{1}{4} = \frac{4}{3} \times \frac{9}{4}$$

Convert mixed numbers to improper fractions.

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{3}{\sqrt{3}}$$

Divide the numerator and denominator by their common factors, 3 and 4. (Cross-simplify)

$$=\frac{3}{1}$$
 or 3

Write answer in simplest form.

**Exercises** 

Multiply. Write in simplest form.

$$1.\frac{1}{3} \times 1\frac{1}{3}$$

2. 
$$1\frac{1}{5} \times \frac{3}{4}$$

$$3.\frac{2}{3} \times 1\frac{3}{5}$$

$$4.\frac{2}{3} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$$

$$5.\frac{2}{9} \times 1\frac{1}{6}$$

6. 
$$2\frac{4}{9} \times \frac{4}{11}$$

$$7.2\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{3}$$

8. 
$$1\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{3}{5}$$

9. Find the product of  $\frac{1}{5}$  and  $3\frac{1}{3}$ .

10. Simplify  $4\frac{2}{3} \times 1\frac{1}{4}$ .

### Calculating the Mean

The mean of a data set is the sum of the data divided by the number of pieces of data.

Example

The pictograph shows the number of members on four different swim teams. Find the mean number of members for the four different swim teams.

$$\underline{\text{mean}} = \frac{9 + 11 + 6 + 10}{4} \\
= \frac{36}{4} \text{ or } 9$$

S	wim Team Members
Amberty	<u> </u>
Carlton	<u> </u>
Hamilton	<b> </b>
West High	炎炎炎炎炎炎炎炎炎炎

Key:= 1 swimmer

### Exercises

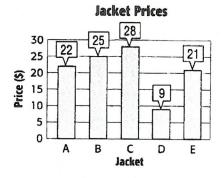
Find the mean for each set of data.

1.

Month	Snowfall (in.)
Nov.	20
Dec.	19
Jan.	20
Feb.	17
Mar.	4

2.

4.



	Number of Bicycles
Smiths	ar de
Castros	के के के के कि कि कि कि
Lius	or or o

Key: = 1 bicycle

	Checker Pieces
A	00000
В	
С	0000000
D	0000

Key: = 1 checker piece

### Calculating the Median and Mode

The median of a list of values is the value appearing at the center of a sorted version of the list, or the mean of the two central values, if the list contains an even number of values.

The mode is the number or numbers that occur most often.

Example

The table shows the costs of seven different books. Find the mean, median, and mode of the data.

Mean: 
$$\frac{22+13+11+16+14+13+16}{7} = \frac{105}{7}$$
 or 15

To find the median, write the data in order from least to greatest.

Median: 11, 13, 13, 14, 16, 16, 22

To find the mode, find the number or numbers that occur most often.

Mode: 11, 13, 13, 14, 16, 16, 22

The mean is \$15. The median is \$14. There are two modes, \$13 and \$16.

Во	ok Cost	ts (\$)	
22	13	11	16
14	13	16	

#### **Exercises**

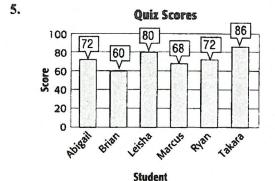
Find the mean, median, and mode of each set of data.

1. hours worked: 14, 13, 14, 16, 8

2. points scored by a football team: 29, 31, 14, 21, 31, 22, 20

3. miles ran: 5, 4, 9, 1, 6

4. ages of contestants: 27, 21, 22, 22, 24, 20, 25, 24



6. Snowfall (in.)

0 2 2 3 3 3
5 5 6 7 8

### **EXTRA CREDIT: Area of Composite Figures**

To find the area of a composite figure, separate it into figures whose areas you know how to find, and then add the areas.

Example

Find the area of the figure at the right in square feet.

The figure can be separated into a rectangle and a trapezoid. Find the area of each.

Area of Rectangle

$$A = \ell w$$

Area of a rectangle.

$$A = 12 \cdot 8$$

Replace  $\ell$  with 12 and w with 8.

$$A = 96$$

Multiply.

Area of Trapezoid

$$A=\frac{1}{2}h(b_1+b_2)$$

Area of a trapezoid

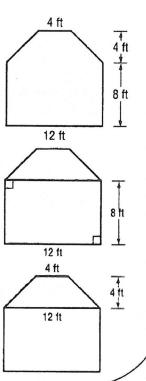
$$A = \frac{1}{2}(4)(4+12)$$

Replace h with 4,  $b_1$  with 4, and  $b_2$  with 12.

$$A = 32$$

Multiply.

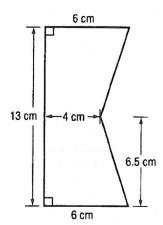
The area of the figure is 96 + 32 or 128 square feet.



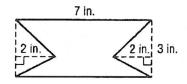
#### **Exercises**

Find the area of each figure. Round to the nearest tenth if necessary.

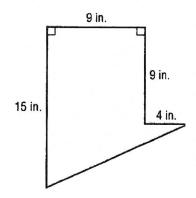
1.



2.



3.



Summer Math Packet Reflection Name
After Completing your Summer Math Packet, please answer the following questions:  1) List the Math skills and concepts that you are most confident with. In other words, which problems were the easiest for you to solve? (example order of operations)
2) List the Math skills and concepts that you found to be the most <u>difficult</u> . In other words, which problems were the <u>hardest</u> for you to solve? (example dividing decimals)
3) What are your <u>expectations for Math class this year</u> ? What do you expect to learn? What do you expect Math class to be like?
4) Write <u>two personal Math goals</u> to strive towards this school year.  For example  This year in Math class, I hope to memorize my Math facts.  I also want to get better at solving word problems.